



EARTH

Presented by Altamont Education Advisory Board

Hesperian Students Take Action!

Rachel Lerman is a 4th grade teacher at Hesperian Elementary School in San Lorenzo. Her students take all kinds of important actions that reduce waste at their school and in their classrooms.



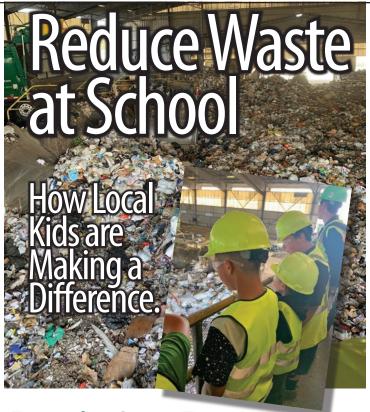
"My students are real-life Action Heroes!" says Lerman.

See a Problem? Take Action!

One of the first things Ms. Lerman and her students noticed, was that school lunch trays were piled high with waste after lunch. All of that trash went to the landfill.

Ms. Lerman called **StopWaste** and asked them for help to reduce the waste at school.

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	Across	Ĺ							Ĺ	
1.	This is the place for unopened food,									
	table.			4			Г			1
4.	The green bin is for	_								
6.	We should be making better	5								
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7.	This is another way to say, "make a	\vdash		<u> </u>						l
	measurement."									
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10.	You can reduce waste when	\vdash				I		\vdash		
	celebrating classroom									
				9						
	Down									
2.	The blue bin is for									
3.	Ms. Lerman needed to help reduce									
				10						١
5.	Discarded trash was used to make this.				_	_		H		1
8.	Waste is sorted into separate bins:									
	COMPOST, RECYCLING, and									



Enter the Green Team!

"StopWaste showed us how to start a Green Team," said Lerman.

A Green Team is a group of students who audit, or make a measurement of how much waste their school produces at lunch. One thing the students set up are sorting areas for their schoolmates to put waste in the correct bins—compost, recycling, landfill.

Back when the program started at Hesperian in 2016, the students found more than 70% of the landfill was made up of things that could have been recycled or even eaten (i.e. a perfectly good piece of fruit that was untouched). Then the students set up sorting areas



Now, there is also a **"Share Table"** where unopened food and perfectly fine fruit can be left for other classmates to take. Sometimes there is nothing left on the Share Table during their meal!







Food Sharing: It's Like Thanksgiving All Year

EARTH TIPS

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At the first Thanksgiving, people came together to celebrate and share food. Today, students at an Oakland school make it Thanksgiving all school year.

Last year, students at Joaquin Miller School in the Oakland Unified School District donated more than 3,000 pounds of healthy, edible food to Emeryville Citizen's



Assistance Program

(ECAP), a non-profit organization that helps homeless and hungry people in Emeryville.

"There are a lot of hungry people in our community," said a representative from ECAP. "We put out food and it disappears very quickly."

Where does the food come from?

An interesting series of events led the students to their weekly food sharing and donation project.



"It all started with an Ocean Guardian Grant from NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association)," said Mrs. Moore, a teacher at the

school. "The grant helped the school reduce waste by providing a new **hydration station** so students could refill reusable water bottles instead of drinking from single-use plastic bottles. The grant also supported our student Green Team."

Food Shared, Not Wasted

While participating on the Green Team, some students noticed the amount of good, uneaten food that was going to waste, and said, "We can't throw good food away. We need to find a way to share this food."

And they did!

First, they started a

Food Share Program.
Students who had
un-opened and
un-eaten food from the
school meal program
that they didn't want,
put it on a food share table for other
kids to eat.

But even with the food share table, they still had leftover food at lunchtime.

Storing the Food

Storing the food was a challenge.
Then the school got a large commercial refrigerator from a partner grant funding with Oakland Unified, Livermore Joint Valley Unified and Stopwaste from CalRecycle to be following and implementing the Oakland Unified's procedures on food share and donation.

"Each week we collect between 70 and 100 pounds of food," said Moore. "That added up to more than 3,000 pounds of food that

we gave to the hungry just last year."

Want to learn about what it takes to start a food sharing program at your school? See videos and more at www.StopWaste.org

Students sorted and weighed all the lunch waste in the Compost, Recycle and Landfill bins. Then they graphed their findings and tracked it over time to see if their campaign to reduce waste was working.



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Reducing Food Waste:

Are YOU a Food Rescue Hero?



Students in the 4th grade at Acorn Woodland School in Oakland are Food Rescue Heroes!

How did they do this? They did a **Fridge Audit** to find out how much food was being wasted in their homes.

Next, they got a **Fridge Audit Action Kit** from **StopWaste** which
included a scale to
measure the amount
of food wasted.



Students reported a range from zero food

wasted to 5 pounds in a week! This inspired the class to make a difference by taking action to become Food Rescue Action Heroes.







Students with their Fridge Audit Action Kits from StopWaste.

Food Rescue Hero Actions:

- They encouraged their families to make goals and be creative with leftovers.
- They shared information on how to store food properly and compost spoiled food.
- They made signs that said "eat me first" for food about to go bad.

For more tips go to **StopFoodWaste.org**



How much food does the average American family of four waste every month?

Here are the amounts of wasted food by food group.

Dairy Me

Meat & Fish

Fruits & Veggies
24 lbs

Show your math here:

It really adds up!

How many total pounds of food does the average American family throw away every month?

lbs.

How many pounds of food does the average American family throw away in a year?

lbs.

Wasted food is a waste of money, water, labor, energy and other resources. It is also food that could feed the hungry. And when food rots in a landfill, it creates methane gas that hurts the planet.

Let's Talk!

Talk to your family about the problem of food waste. What are some things each of you can do to reduce the amount of food waste at home? Make a plan together!

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Action Heroes to the Rescue: **Stopping Contamination**



Contami Nation? Is that a place? No, silly! **Contamination** means the wrong thing in the wrong place!

An example of contamination is food waste in the recycle bin. Gross!



When food ends up in the recycle bin, the recycling company won't take it. So, the hard work of separating out recyclables is time wasted. And what's worse is that those things that are recyclable go to the landfill instead when they are contaminated with food waste!

Action Hero Tips:

- Throw food that can't be eaten or saved into the GREEN bin.
- Be sure to scrape out and clean off food waste before you put a recyclable in the BLUE bin.
- Make sure there is no food in the GREY landfill bin.

Why is it important to keep food waste out of the landfill?

Food scraps in a landfill rot and form methane gas which contributes to climate change.

Food scraps and food-soiled paper make up the largest category in our landfill. Proper disposal at school and home means that kids can make a BIG difference and send those items to be composted instead!

Know What Goes in Each Bin!

Use a GREEN crayon to circle each item that belongs in the green bin. Use a BLUE crayon to circle recyclables that should go in the blue bin. And use a GREY crayon to circle the items that will end up in the grey landfill bin.





Compost Bin: peels, cores, partially

peels, cores, partially eaten food that was once alive, food-soiled paper



Recycle Bin:

recyclable products such as glass, paper, metal and plastic



Landfill Bin:

Anything that doesn't go in the Green or Blue Bins.

Syldma ad bluow nid llabnb??

ANSWERS: Green Compost Bin: chicken leg, pizza box, bread, twig, leaves, fries and box, egg, apple core, bacon strip, grepses and stem, pepper, formato, onion. Blue Recyde Bin: paper bag, yogurt container, bottle — all items should be deaned before placing in pin. Grey Landfill Bin: plastic bag, spork. What could you use instead of three items so that the Useful Bin. blastic bag.

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More and more

people every day are

understanding the importance of

composting.

Nationally, the composting of food in

the U.S. increased from

1.84 million tons in

2013 to 2.1 million

tons in 2015.







Local Students Help Pass Law to Reduce Plastic Waste

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Students wore plastic cups, forks and spoons on their clothing to urge the Berkeley City Council to reduce plastic waste in their city.

On January 1, 2020, a new law took effect in the City of Berkeley. The law will help reduce the amount of plastic waste created by restaurants.

Under the new law, all dine-in dishes and utensils must be **reusable**, and all take-out dishes and utensils must be **compostable**. There will also be a 25¢ charge for getting a disposable cup to encourage customers to bring their

own reusable cups.

"Let's make this the beginning of saying goodbye to plastic forever!" —Fiona Groth Reidy

This law is a giant step forward for reducing plastic waste. Millions of pieces of plastic waste will not end up in the landfill. And it began when third graders in Jacqueline Omania's class at **Oxford Elementary School** went to a

Berkeley City Council meeting to describe the importance of ending the use of disposable plastics.

he students learned, through hard work, that it is possible to make big changes in the amount of plastic waste created daily. In the 180 days of a school year, their classroom created just a tiny bit of plastic waste. It all fit into a one-quart Mason jar!

Berkeley Mayor Jesse Arreguin was inspired. "If they can do it," we can do it," he said.

The students believe this law can be a model for the nation and the world.

Only one small jar of dassroom waste in 180 days? HOW???

Students carefully thought about their choices. They stopped using painted pencils and glue sticks and started finger dipping glue and using unpainted pencils whose shavings they composted. They sewed cloth shopping bags as a craft project. They switched to metal cups and metal or bamboo utensils and reusable containers.

How much can YOUR classroom reduce waste?

What's in the Mason jar?

Students sewed reusable cloth shopping bags as a craft project in school.

- plastic wrap
- pencil shavings (the yellow paint on pencils is not recyclable or compostable)
- one glue-stick
- one granola bar wrapper

Do the math to figure out how much the students kept out of the landfill.

They did not use (1,120 + 680)

They did not use (392 + 680)

plastic cups.

They did not use (920 + 340)

plastic spoons.

plastic forks.

Total plastic things that did not end up in the landfill:

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ATTENTION TEACHERS: Have you created an Action Project in your classroom to encourage reducing, reusing or recycling waste? Tell us about it and you might be featured in a future issue of Kid Scoop News! Email us: woodword@kidscoopnews.org
For more resources to use in your classroom, please visit www.stopwaste.org



Schools Share Food with Hungry Neighbors





tudents at Melrose Leadership Academy in Oakland learned that wasted food is a problem. A problem they wanted to solve.

The food waste problem has two parts.

- · Food waste that goes to the landfill rots and causes a gas called methane. Methane gas causes global warming that is leading to climate change.
- · Hungry people in their community could eat the food they don't eat, helping to solve a problem of

Solving Both Parts of the Problem

Sandra Miranda, Kitchen Lead at Melrose Leadership Academy, and the students at the school, provide food for their hungry neighbors AND reduce the amount of food waste

> going to the landfill.



Sandra really appreciates the food share and donation program."It shows students that we should value food, and the last thing we want is for it to go to waste. There are so many people in

our communities who are in need of food, especially seniors."

Amazing Food Waste Recovery!

Since the 2018-19 school year, Melrose Leadership Academy has donated 2,915 pounds of food from their cafeteria to the local community. That's 2,915 pounds of food that could have ended up in the landfill!

How much is 2,915 pounds?

Which of the following do you think weighs about the same as the amount of food Melrose Leadership Academy has donated to their local community since 2018?









(.edl 000 tuods edgisw 5,000 lbs. A cow weighs about 1,500 lbs. A grand piano weight of a Honda Civic Hybrid! (An elephant weighs ANSWER: The amount of food they've donated is about the

Students who have unwanted items from the school meal program that are still sealed and/or unbitten can place them on the food share table.

ATTENTION TEACHERS: Have you created an Action Project in your classroom to encourage reducing, reusing or recycling waste? Tell us about it and you might be featured in a future issue of Kid Scoop News! Email us: woodword@kidscoopnews.org For more resources to use in your classroom, please visit **www.stopwaste.org**

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Food Share Table Challenge

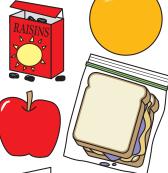
Unwanted items that are still sealed and/or unbitten from the school meal program can be placed on the Food Share Table. Use a green crayon to circle the foods that can go to the Food Share Table. Then check your answers on the bottom of the page.



APPLESAUCE







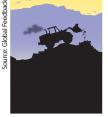




One third of the world's food is wasted each year. That's why we need YOU as a Food Rescue Hero!



All of the world's nearly one billion hungry people could be fed on less than a quarter of the food waste from the United States, the United Kingdom and Europe.



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Earth Tips was created by Kid Scoop News with funding from the Altamont Education Advisory Board. For more information contact woodword@kidscoopnews.org

Beauty Queen Turned Super Hero: The Power to Reduce Waste!



n 2010, when Jessica Robinson of Alameda, California, became Miss Alameda, she saw it as an opportunity to teach kids about protecting our planet.



Ms. Robinson founded a program called, "Miss Alameda Says Compost!" to help the City of Alameda address its Climate Protection and Zero Waste Plan.

Over the last ten years her work has grown. Today she works with schools to help them set up Zero-Waste Programs.

In the Emeryville school district, she set up Young Lion and Young Lioness programs

where high school students work with elementary school students to set up school-based Green Teams. "The high school Lions and Lionesses are really zero-waste ambassadors," said Jessica. "They teach others how to reduce waste at school and at home."

"Kids are powerful," says
Jessica. "Give them the information
and they really can change the world.
They are superheroes!"



A New Hero Rises!

Speaking of superheroes, Jessica created her own superhero, called **Resilience**. Jessica becomes Resilience and speaks to schools and community organizations. She has even created a video and a graphic novel about her superhero and the importance of protecting the planet. To learn more about Resilience visit **rbrorg.org**

Resilience Zero-Waste Plan

Start the Zero-Waste process with a Waste Audit Observation

- Look in your waste bins. Take a good look at what your school or classroom is sending to the landfill.
- 2. Discuss with your classmates how to make less waste. Are there items in the landfill waste bin that could be replaced with something that could be replaced, composted, recycled, or re-used?
- 3. Make a plan of some Action Steps your school can take to divert waste from the landfill. Use the chart below to list which items will be replaced, composted, recycled or re-used.

Taking care of our world starts with each of us doing our part! And YOU can make a BIG difference in thinking about ways to work towards a zero-waste school!

	REPLACE	COMPOST	RECYCLE	RE-USE
	plastic bags	apple cores	paper	containers
1				
		96		

"Kids are powerful. Give them the information and they really can change the world."

- JESSICA ROBINSON





